Contributors

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Les Clark is a partner in Ray Research with his wife Sangaa, providing consultancy services in a wide range of fisheries management and development aspects, largely now in the Pacific Islands region. Currently, the focus of their work is in the provision of advice and training to the Secretariat of the Pacific Islands Forum Fisheries Agency and its individual Pacific Island members. Mr Clark has had extensive involvement in the establishment and early period of operation of the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission, which is the origin of the issues addressed in the paper.

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Alexa A. Cole is the Senior Enforcement Attorney, Pacific Islands Region in the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration’s Office of General Counsel for Enforcement and Litigation based in Honolulu, Hawaii. Alexa is responsible for prosecuting all civil administrative and forfeiture cases for NOAA in the region. She is also designated as a Special Assistant U.S. Attorney for the District of Hawaii to handle NOAA’s criminal prosecutions in the region. In addition, Alexa works on international enforcement issues for the region particularly involving the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission and the South Pacific Tuna Treaty.

Peter Cozens
Peter Cozens is the Director of the Centre for Strategic Studies: New Zealand and the Executive Director of the CSCAP-New Zealand National Council. He has an extensive maritime background having enjoyed careers at sea with the British India Steam Navigation Company Limited and also with the Royal New Zealand Navy. Within the discipline of Economic History his research interests include maritime strategy, oceans policy and governance, the Law of the Sea Convention, Chinese and Indian maritime development, and maritime history. He is a graduate of Victoria University of Wellington (BA(Hons) in History and MA in Economics) and the Royal Australian Naval Staff College.

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From 1988 until 2003, William Edeson was Senior Legal Officer, Legal Office FAO Rome, where he worked, inter alia, on the Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries, and the International Plan of Action to Prevent Deter, and Eliminate Illegal Unreported and Unregulated Fishing (IPOA-IUU). Prior to that, he was Reader in Law at the Australian National University (ANU) Law Faculty in Canberra, where he taught Law of the Sea, International Organizations Law, Administrative law and Principles of Constitutional Law. He has worked on fisheries legislation in a number of different countries.
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Dr John Hampton is currently the Manager of the Oceanic Fisheries Programme within the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC). He has worked in various roles within SPC since 1987. In recent years Dr Hampton has authored and co-authored papers in leading scientific journals providing the best available science of the status of Pacific tuna stocks.

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Quentin Hanich is a Senior Research Fellow at ANCORS which he joined in early 2005. Mr Hanich works throughout the Asia Pacific region on research consultancies and projects relating to oceans governance; international fisheries management; marine conservation; development and governance; and fisheries monitoring, control and surveillance. He has coordinated and led research projects for various international fora (including the Pacific Islands Forum Fisheries Agency), government agencies, non-government organisations and industry. Most recently, Mr Hanich coordinated and lead-authored the Compliance Review component of the FFA analytical studies to support the development of a Regional MCS Strategy for the Pacific islands Region. He has also worked on a number of research projects relating to the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission, the Regional Plan of Action to Promote Responsible Fishing Practices in the South East Asian Region, and various other international fisheries and environmental fora.

**Shelton Harley**
Dr Shelton Harley is currently the Section Head for the Stock Assessment and Modelling Section within the Oceanic Fisheries Programme. Dr Harley began with SPC in 2008 and previously has worked on eastern Pacific tuna issues with the Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission and was most recently New Zealand's science representative on the WCPFC Scientific Committee.

**Alex Lee**
Dr Alex C. Lee received his M.Sc. degree in 1997 (with first class honors) in geography (specialising in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and natural resource management) from the University of Auckland, New Zealand. From 1999 to 2003 he worked at the Bureau of Rural Sciences (Australia), to apply GIS and remote sensing techniques to enhance national forest policy. From 2003 to 2008 he undertook PhD studies at the Australian National University (ANU) in Canberra where he developed algorithms for the utilization of small footprint airborne scanning laser (LiDAR) data for forest
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Dr Gail Lugten is a senior lecturer at the University of Tasmania. She specialises in the international law of the sea and the law of marine capture fisheries. She has published extensively in texts and international marine journals and has been the recipient of Australian research council grant funding. She has been a legal consultant on international fisheries law to domestic and international organisations.

**Pio Manoa**
Pio E. Manoa is currently with the legal division of the Pacific Islands Forum Fisheries Agency (FFA). Before commencing with the FFA he was employed as a lecturer in ocean law and policy at the University of the South Pacific. In his current role, he provides legal advice and assistance to FFA members in national, regional and international fora.

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Kwame is a Lecturer at Monash University Law School and has taught at the University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand; the University of Tasmania; the Australian National University; the University of Canberra, the University of Papua New Guinea and the University of Ghana. Kwame has provided training and advice to a range of organisations including the South Pacific Forum, Forum Fisheries Agency, and government departments in Australia, New Zealand and Ghana. He is widely published in the fields of environmental law, fisheries law, law of the sea and international law.

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Ben is a PhD candidate at the Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security, University of Wollongong and a Visiting Fellow at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge. He has provided consultancy services to clients including the PEW Charitable Trusts, several Australian Government Ministries and the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States. Ben is an author of several publications in the fields of international environmental law, international trade law and the law of the sea.

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Hannah Parris has recently completed a PhD on regional fisheries governance in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean at the Crawford School of Economics and Government, Australian National University. She has previously worked as a policy advisor and economist to the Australian Government and as a consultant to the Pacific Islands Forum Fisheries Agency and the non-government organisation, TRAFFIC. She is currently employed as economics advisor to Senator Bob Brown.
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Samasoni currently works for the FFA as Fisheries Management Advisor. Before that he had four years with the SPC as Senior Fisheries Scientist in the EU programme PROCFISH-CARF project. He has research interests and work experiences in fisheries science and management, particularly in areas of tuna and reef fisheries. Past research topics include: effects of coral extraction, coral bleaching and localised MPAs on fish assemblages. Current research areas include: marine area closures, longline fisheries management, and ecosystem fisheries management.

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